

Mykola Petrenko, Candidate of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor,
<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-0673-2221>
Lviv Regional Institute for Public Administration
of the National Academy for Public Administration
under the President of Ukraine, Lviv

INFLUENCE OF TRANSFORMATION INSTITUTE OF PRICING ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE AGRARIAN SECTOR OF UKRAINE

Summary

The author offered to identify three stages of transformational changes in the domestic institute of pricing of the agrarian sector. In turn, they have become one of the factors shaping the structure of the domestic agrarian sector, and prior directions of its development. The first stage is the period of administrative planning, when purchase prices were determined by the state and communicated to agricultural producers. Through the Institute of Pricing, the profitability and stimulation of the development of the agrarian sector of the country were directly ensured. The next stage is due to the transition to market economic relations between the subjects of the agrarian market and the functioning of market prices.

There were some attempts to establish a system of state price support. The last stage is characterized by increased influence of international economic relations, synchronization with global processes of price volatility, development of agrarian sectors with high level of price competitiveness. The author proposed methodological approach to evaluate the efficiency of transformations of the agrarian sector pricing institute on the basis of volatility indicator. It revealed the process of the convergence of pricing processes for export-oriented agricultural products.

There was propositions to ensure that the mechanism of the maximum possible leveling of the volatility of the world market of socially significant types of food. The evaluation of the effectiveness of the institutional support of the state price regulation of the agrarian sector of Ukraine were done. It has indicated the low level of achievement of the goals declared by the state in this direction. The state operator failed to stabilize the market. The main reasons were the lack of sufficient financing and significant influence of the world market. The author assured that the solution to the problem of food security should be implemented precisely because of the affordability of food products to low-income consumers through the effective functioning of the Institute of Food Support for the Poor in all regions of the country.

Keywords: agrarian sector, institute of pricing, institutional support, agrarian fund, state price regulation, price volatility.

References:

1. Lukinov I. I. (2002). *Evolyutsiya ekonomicheskikh sistem [The evolution of economic systems]*. Moscow. Ekonomika. [In Russian].
2. Shpychak O. M., Bodnar O. V., Shpychak O. O. (2017) Teoretyko-metodolohichni ta praktychni osnovy tsinoutvorennia [Theoretical, methodological and practical bases of pricing]. Kyiv: Komprint [In Ukrainian].
3. Varchenko O. M., Krysanov D. F. (2017) Ahroprodovolchi lantsiuhy: kliuchovi problemy stvorennia ta rozbudovy [Agri-food chains: key problems of creation and development]. *Ekonomika i prohnozuvannia*, 1, pp. 72–92 [In Ukrainian].
4. Kobuta I.V. (2011) Otsinka naslidkiv derzhavnoho rehuliuвання eksportu zerna v Ukraini [Assessment of the consequences of state regulation of grain exports in Ukraine]. *Ekonomika i prohnozuvannia*, 4, pp. 139-147 [In Ukrainian].
5. Bodnar O. V. (2017) *Tsinoutvorennia na produktsiiu roslynnytstva [Pricing for crop production]*. Kyiv. NNC IAE [In Ukrainian].
6. Sydorenko O. V. *Upravlinnia rozvytkom birzhovoho rynku silskohospodarskoi produktsii: teoriia ta praktyka [Managing the development of the agricultural commodity market: theory and practice]*. Kyiv. Komprint [In Ukrainian].
7. Onehina V. M. (2012) Umovy ekvivalentnosti obminu [Conditions of equivalence of exchange. Ukraine economy]. *Ekonomika Ukrainy*, 7, pp. 4-15 [In Ukrainian].
8. Paskhaver B. Y. (2007) Tsinova konkurentnist ahrarnoho sektora [Price pricing of the agrarian sector. Ukraine economy]. *Ekonomika Ukrainy*, 1, pp. 78-87 [In Ukrainian].
9. Sabluk P. T. (2011) Osnovni napriamy udoskonalennia derzhavnoi ahrarnoi polityky v Ukraini [The main directions of improvement of the state agrarian policy in Ukraine. APK economy]. *Ekonomika APK*, 5, pp. 3-16 [In Ukrainian].
10. VAR napravyt do Minfinu propozyzii shchodo borotby iz tinovym rynkom silhospproduktsii v Ukraini [The VAR

will send proposals to the Ministry of Finance to combat the shadow market of agricultural products in Ukraine]. Retrieved from: <http://uacouncil.org/uk/post/var-napravit-do-minfinu-propozicii-sodo-borotbi-iz-tinovim-rinkom-silgospprodukcii-v-ukraini> [In Ukrainian] (accessed 16.12.2019).

11. Audytorskyi zvit za rezultatamy derzhavnoho finansovoho audytu diialnosti publicjnoho aktsionernoho tovarystva «Ahrarnyi fond» za period z 01.01.2016 po 30.06.2018 [Audit report on the results of the state financial audit of the activities of the public joint-stock company "Agrarian Fund" for the period from 01.01.2016 to 30.06.2018]. Kyiv: State Audit Office. [In Ukrainian].